

Joint Health and Wellbeing Strategy – progress and key city challenges Presentation to HWB, 8th January 2020

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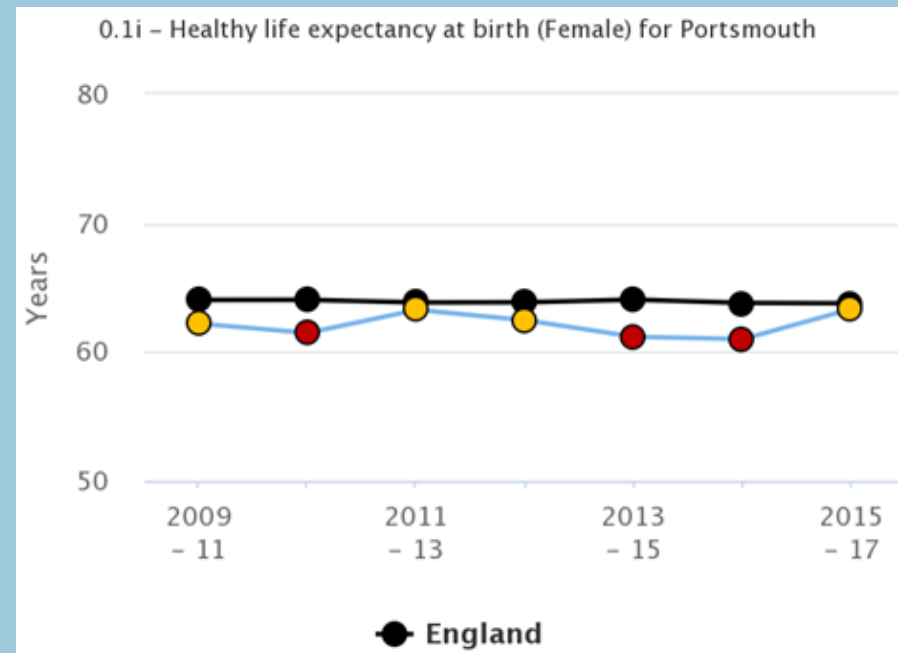
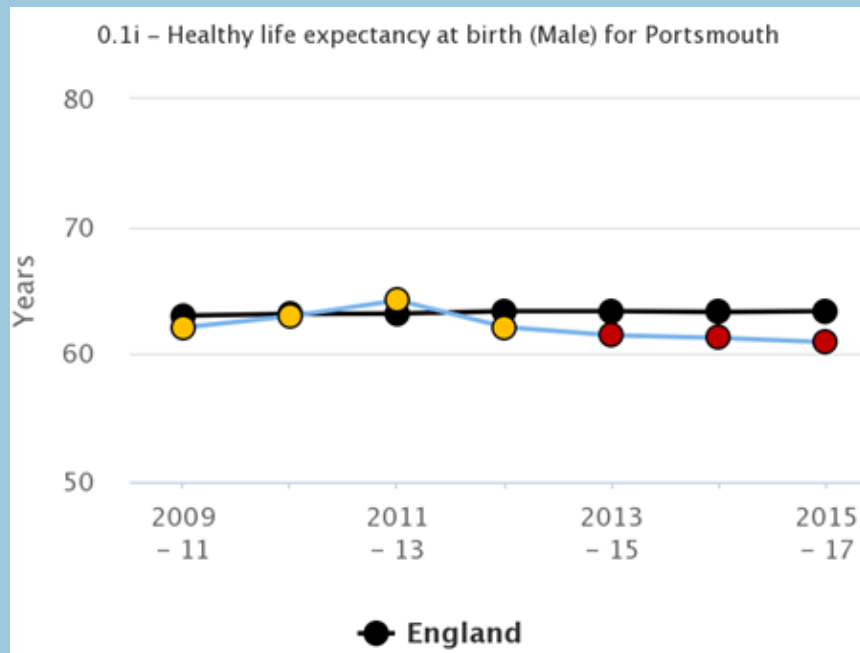
Portsmouth Health and Wellbeing Strategy 2018-2021

“We want to improve healthy life expectancy in the city;

And reduce inequality by improving areas with the lowest [healthy life] expectancy fastest”

So how are we doing?

Healthy life expectancy



Joint Health and Wellbeing Strategy 2018 – 21 monitoring framework (See appendix A to the HWB report)

Theme	Priority	Indicator	Time Period	Sex	Age	Unit measure	Portsmouth baseline Time period (June 2018)	Portsmouth baseline (June 2018)	Current Portsmouth Value (Dec 2019)	Current England Value (Dec 2019)	Portsmouth Compared to England	Comparator Ranking (1 = worst or 3n highest)	Portsmouth Sparkline	Portsmouth statistical trend (over 5 time periods)	Portsmouth direction of travel (compared to June 2018)	Portsmouth direction of travel (compared to previous time period)	England direction of travel (compared to previous time period)	Last updated
Overarching	Overarching	Healthy life expectancy at birth (males)	2015 - 17	Male	All ages	Years	2014 - 16	61.3	60.9	63.4		5 (out of 11 ONS/CIPFA LAs)		•	•	•	•	Aug 2019
		Healthy life expectancy at birth (females)	2015 - 17	Female	All ages	Years	2014 - 16	61.0	63.3	63.8		8 (out of 11 ONS/CIPFA LAs)		•	•	•	•	Aug 2019
		Life expectancy at birth (males)	2015 - 17	Male	All ages	Years	2014 - 16	77.8	78.1	79.6		4 (out of 11 ONS/CIPFA LAs)		•	•	•	•	Apr 2019
		Life expectancy at birth (females)	2015 - 17	Female	All ages	Years	2014 - 16	82.3	82.3	83.1		5 (out of 11 ONS/CIPFA LAs)		•	•	•	•	Apr 2019
		Life expectancy at birth - gap between least and most deprived areas (males)	2015 - 17	Male	All ages	Years	2014 - 16	9.0	8.1	9.4	Not compared	11 (out of 11 ONS/CIPFA LAs)		•	•	•	•	Feb 2019
		Life expectancy at birth - gap between least and most deprived areas (females)	2015 - 17	Female	All ages	Years	2014 - 16	7.3	6.7	7.4	Not compared	8 (out of 11 ONS/CIPFA LAs)		•	•	•	•	Feb 2019
1) Support physical good health	Priority 1a: Reduce the harms from tobacco and other substances	Smoking status at time of delivery	2018/19	Female	All ages	%	2016/17	12.7	13.0	10.6		4 (out of 11 ONS/CIPFA LAs)		•	•	•	•	Nov 2019
		Smoking Prevalence in adults - current smokers	2018	Persons	18+ yrs	%	2016	20.1	17.5	14.4		3 (out of 11 ONS/CIPFA LAs)		•	•	•	•	Jul 2019
		Smoking Prevalence in adults in routine and manual occupations - current smokers	2018	Persons	18-64 yrs	%	2016	25.3	30.4	25.4		2 (out of 11 ONS/CIPFA LAs)		•	•	•	•	Jul 2019
		Deaths from drug misuse	2016 - 18	Persons	All ages	DSR per 100,000	2014 - 16	9.4	9.1	4.5		3 (out of 11 ONS/CIPFA LAs)		•	•	•	•	Nov 2019
		Alcohol-related hospital admissions (narrow definition)	2017/18	Persons	All ages	DSR per 100,000	2016/17	604.1	579.9	632.3		10 (out of 11 ONS/CIPFA LAs)		•	•	•	•	Aug 2019
		Reception: Prevalence of overweight (including obese)	2018/19	Persons	4-5 yrs	%	2016/17	24.2	26.5	22.6		1 (out of 11 CSSENBT LAs)		•	•	•	•	Dec 2019
	Priority 1b: Reduce the harms from physical inactivity and poor diets	Year 6: Prevalence of overweight (including obese)	2018/19	Persons	10-11 yrs	%	2016/17	35.9	36.6	34.3		4 (out of 11 CSSENBT LAs)		•	•	•	•	Dec 2019
		Percentage of physically active adults	2017/18	Persons	19+ yrs	%	2016/17	66.6	67.7	66.3		4 (out of 11 ONS/CIPFA LAs)		•	•	•	•	May 2019
		Percentage of physically inactive adults	2017/18	Persons	19+ yrs	%	2016/17	22.5	20.8	22.2		8 (out of 11 ONS/CIPFA LAs)		•	•	•	•	May 2019
		Under 18s conception rate	2017	Female	<18 yrs	per 1,000	2016	26.4	25.5	17.8		3 (out of 11 CSSENBT LAs)		•	•	•	•	Jun 2019
		Population vaccination coverage - flu (2-3 yrs old) (replaced old method of aged 2-4 yrs)	2018/19	Persons	2-3 yrs	%	2016/17	44.2	52.4	44.9		9 (out of 11 CSSENBT LAs)		•	•	•	•	Nov 2019
		Hospital admissions for asthma (under 13 years)	2017/18	Persons	0-18 yrs	per 100,000	2016/17	158.5	166.6	186.4		7 (out of 11 CSSENBT LAs)		•	•	•	•	Apr 2019
2) Support social, emotional, mental and economic health	Priority 2a: Promote positive mental wellbeing across Portsmouth	Self-reported wellbeing - people with a low satisfaction score	2017/18	Persons	16+ yrs	%	2016/17	3.5	3.7	4.4		9 (out of 11 ONS/CIPFA LAs)		•	•	•	•	May 2019
		Utilisation of outdoor space for exercise/health reasons	Mar 2015 - Feb 2016	Persons	16+ yrs	%	Mar 2015 - Feb 2016	16.2	16.2	17.9		5 (out of 11 ONS/CIPFA LAs)		•	•	•	•	May 2017
		Sickness absence - the percentage of working days lost due to sickness absence	2016 - 18	Persons	16+ yrs	%	2014 - 16	1.3	1.1	1.1		7 (out of 11 ONS/CIPFA LAs)		•	•	•	•	Nov 2019
		Depression: Recorded prevalence (aged 16+)	2017/18	Persons	16+ yrs	%	2016/17	8.5	9.5	9.9		9 (out of 12 CCGs)		•	•	•	•	Mar 2019
		Dementia: Recorded prevalence (aged 65+)	Dec-18	Persons	65+ yrs	%	Sep-17	4.7	4.5	4.5		8 (out of 12 CCGs)		•	•	•	•	Apr 2019
		Suicide rate	2016 - 18	Persons	10+ yrs	DSR per 100,000	2014 - 16	13.4	13.3	9.6		2 (out of 11 ONS/CIPFA LAs)		•	•	•	•	Oct 2019
	Priority 2b: Reduce poverty and other drivers of isolation and exclusion	Hospital admissions as a result of self-harm (aged 10-24 yrs)	2017/18	Persons	10-24 yrs	DSR per 100,000	2016/17	547.7	570.6	421.2		5 (out of 11 CSSENBT LAs)		•	•	•	•	Feb 2019
		Children in low income families (aged under 16 yrs)	2016	Persons	<16 yrs	%	2015	20.3	20.4	17.0		5 (out of 11 CSSENBT LAs)		•	•	•	•	Apr 2019
		Persistent absenteeism - Primary school	2017/18	Persons	Primary school age	%	2015/16	8.8	9.2	8.7		6 (out of 11 CSSENBT LAs)		•	•	•	•	Nov 2019
		Persistent absenteeism - Secondary school	2017/18	Persons	Secondary school age	%	2015/16	17.7	17.9	13.9		1 (out of 11 CSSENBT LAs)		•	•	•	•	Nov 2019
		Unemployment	2018	Persons	16+ yrs	%	2016	5.7	4.4	4.1		8 (out of 11 ONS/CIPFA LAs)		•	•	•	•	Oct 2019
		Social isolation: % of adult social care users who have as much social contact as they would like	2017/18	Persons	16+ yrs	%	2016/17	45.6	43.1	46.0		3 (out of 11 ONS/CIPFA LAs)		•	•	•	•	Jun 2019
3) Make improvements for marginalised groups fastest, including our most vulnerable children, young people and adults	Priority 3a: People with complex needs	Fuel poverty	2017	Not applicable	Not applicable	%	2015	14.5	12.1	10.9	Not compared	7 (out of 11 ONS/CIPFA LAs)		•	•	•	•	Apr 2019
		Statutory homelessness - households in temporary accommodation	2017/18	Persons	Not applicable	per 1,000	2016/17	0.7	0.9	3.4		8 (out of 11 ONS/CIPFA LAs)		•	•	•	•	Nov 2018
		Homeless young people aged 16-24	2017/18	Persons	16-24 yrs	per 1,000	2016/17	1.1	1.0	0.5		3 (out of 11 CSSENBT LAs)		•	•	•	•	Dec 2018
		Hospital admissions for violence	2015/16 - 17/18	All ages	DSR per 100,000	2014/15 - 16/17	23.8	20.0	43.4		10 (out of 11 ONS/CIPFA LAs)		•	•	•	•	Feb 2019	
		Consent contact with mental health services and substance misuse services for drug misuse	2016/17	Persons	18+ yrs	%	2016/17	27.8	27.8	24.3		2 (out of 11 ONS/CIPFA LAs)		•	•	•	•	Dec 2017
		% of all primary school age pupils with special educational needs	2018	Persons	Primary school age	%	2016	14.0	14.4	13.8		7 (out of 11 CSSENBT LAs)		•	•	•	•	Sep 2018
	Priority 3b: People with special educational need or disabilities, and their families	% of primary school pupils with social, emotional and mental health needs	2018	Persons	Primary school age	%	2017	2.4	2.6	2.2		3 (out of 11 CSSENBT LAs)		•	•	•	•	Sep 2018
		Children in care (aged under 18 yrs) per 10,000	2018	Persons	<18 yrs	per 10,000	2017	81.0	93.9	63.6		2 (out of 11 CSSENBT LAs)		•	•	•	•	Feb 2019
		Average difficulties score for all looked after children aged 5-16 who have been in care for at least 12 months on 31st March	2017/18	Persons	5-16 yrs	mean score	2016/17	14.7	14.7	14.2	Not compared	5 (out of 11 CSSENBT LAs)		•	•	•	•	May 2019

Previous priorities that are not getting better

- Healthy life expectancy at birth (males): significantly worse than England, declined for last five years (stable nationally)
- Obese and Overweight at Reception: significantly worse than England, getting worse locally (and getting better nationally for yr 6), and worst of our comparator group
- Persistent absence at secondary school: worsening and worst of our comparator group. Primary persistent absentees also worsening.

See performance report for more detail

But also lots of progress

Some of the areas of focus since the last strategy:

- SEND inspection in 2019
- Armed Forces Needs Assessment and implementation
- Further development of Blueprint work

Good progress on areas including:

- Healthy life expectancy at birth (female)
- Vaccination coverage (flu)
- Hospital admissions for violence

Portsmouth is thriving...

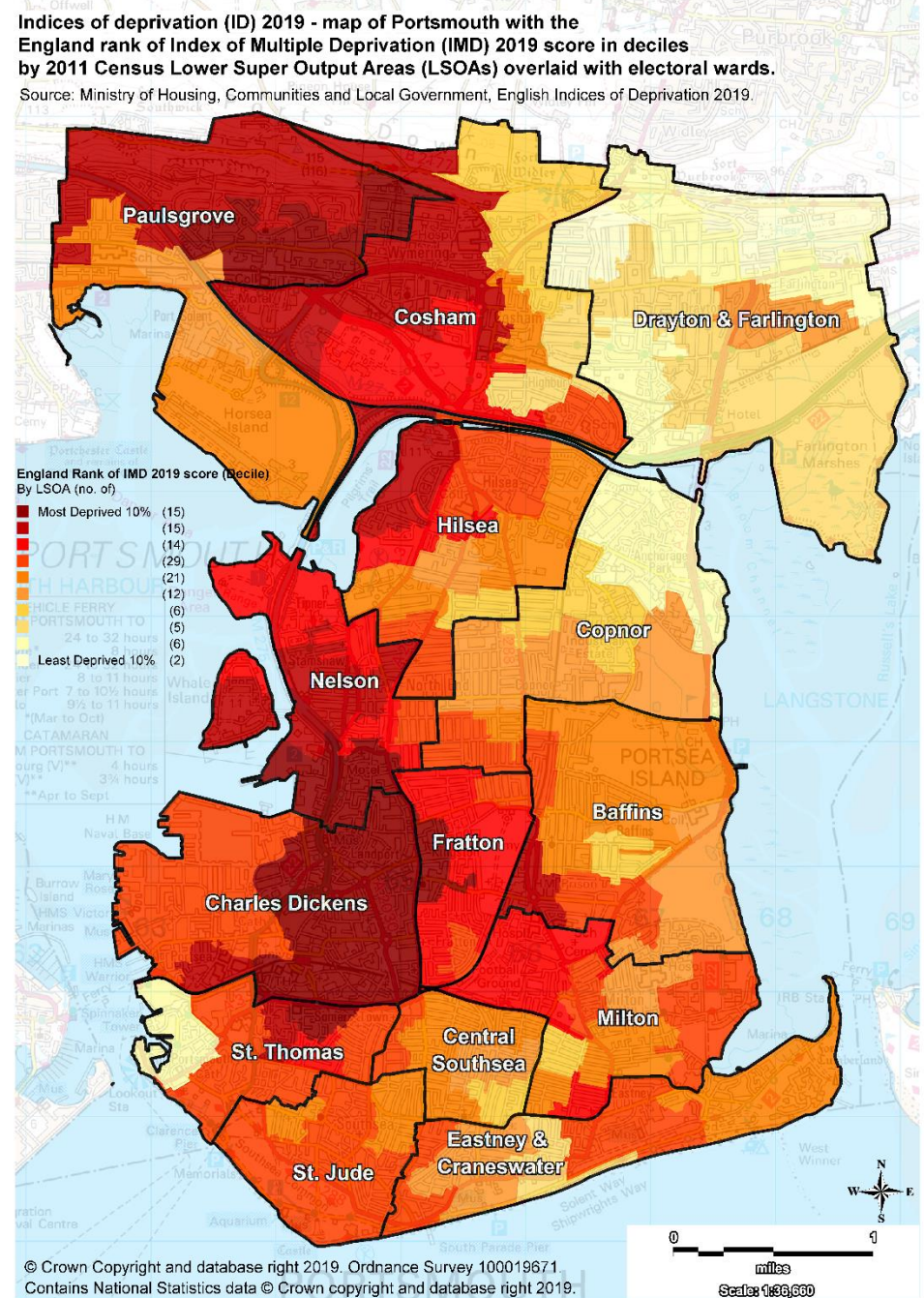
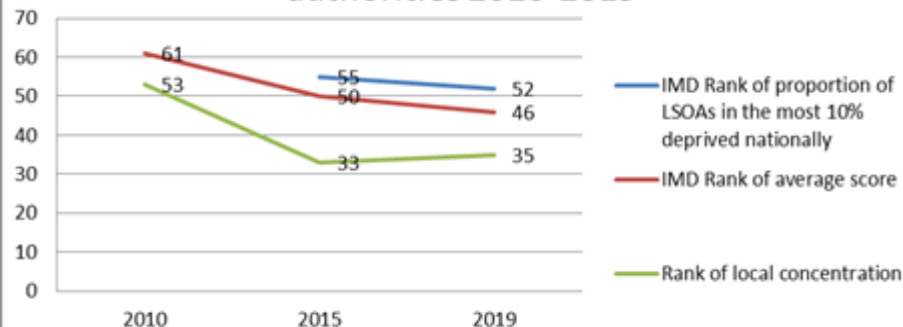


Reducing inequality

2019 Index of Multiple Deprivation:

Portsmouth 46th most deprived out 150 top tier local authorities

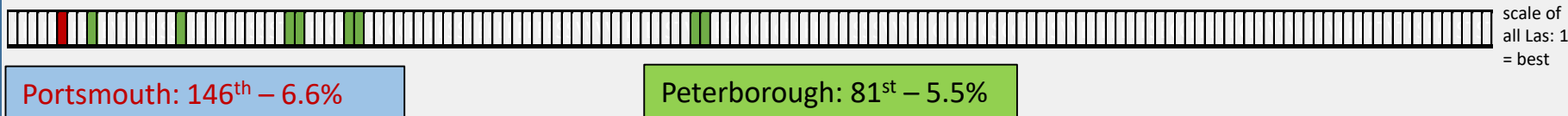
Portsmouth's rank against upper tier local authorities 2010-2019



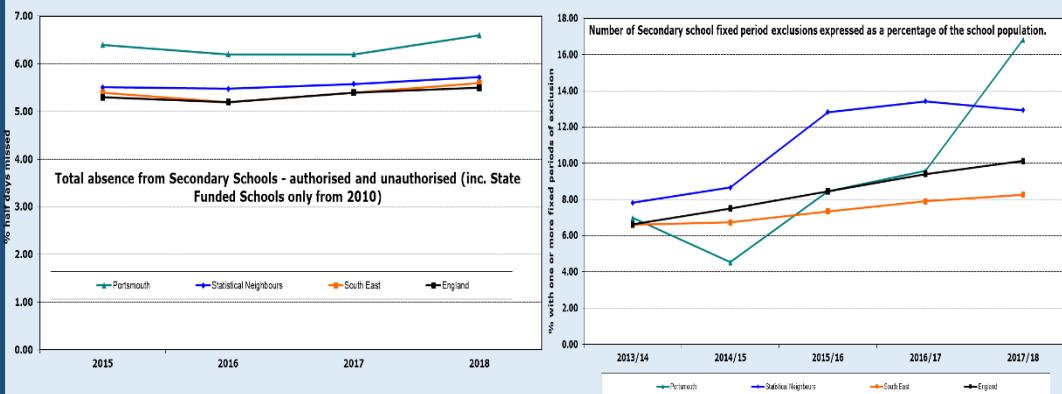
Attendance - Secondary School Absence

Good attendance at schools is associated with a range of good child outcomes including of course, educational attainment. There is also evidence of a strong relationship between educational inclusion and child mental health. Children with very low school attendance are also at greater risk of harm, exploitation and youth offending.

National Comparator (2017/18)



Trend: total absence / fixed term exclusions



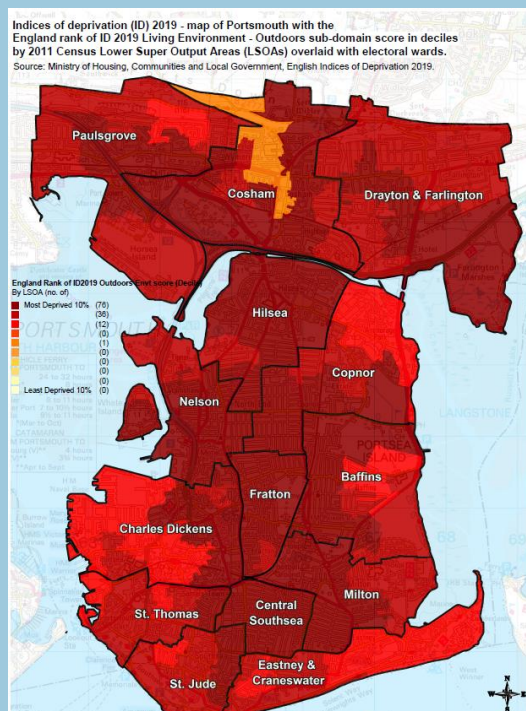
- Overall secondary school absence rate is 6.6%.
- 6th worst in England, worst of stat neighbours. Average for stat neighbours is 5.8%
- 17.9% pupils persistently absent. 9th worst in England, worst of stat neighbours
- Primary absence 3rd best among stat neighbours but Fixed Exclusions up from 1.8% (16/17) to 2.7% (17/18)
- 17 Fixed Term Exclusions per 100 secondary pupils in 2017/18 (Eng. Ave. = 10.1%)

Related data

- 35% of pupils in 2019 achieved 5 good GCSEs (prov.) – down from 37%
- Progress 8: 146th nationally, worst of stat neighbours
- Key Stage 2: 147th for % reaching expected standard in reading, writing and mathematics. 151st out of 151 for progress in each

Children Killed or Seriously Injured on roads – 11th worst in England

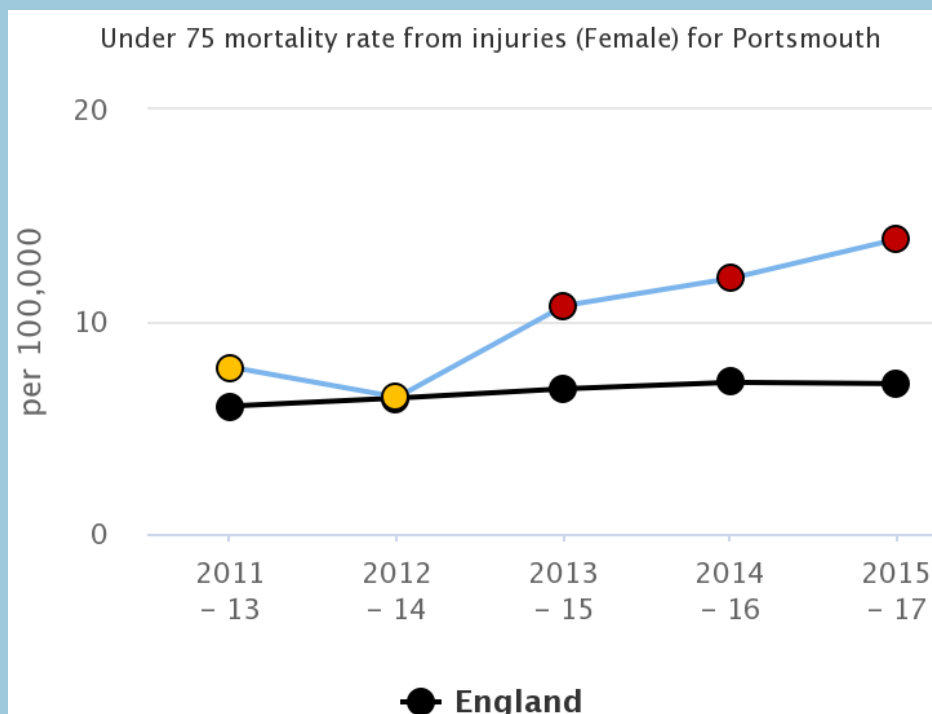
Air Pollution (fine particulate matter, PM2.5) – worst outside London. But below required level, and will be impacted by city's efforts to reduce air pollution from road sources (nitrogen dioxide)



Index of Multiple Deprivation (IMD) 2019 Outdoor Living Environment

- Sub-domain of IMD 2019 focussing on air quality and Road Traffic Accidents
- 6/10 neighbourhoods are in the most deprived 10% nationally.
- 124/125 are in most deprived 30%

- *Under-75 mortality rate from injuries (females) (Mortality Profiles) - 3rd worst in England*



- *Under-75 mortality rate from cancer (males) (Mortality Profiles) - 12th worst in England*

Area	Recent Trend	Neighbour Rank	Count	Value	
England	-	-	101,416	149.6	
South East region	-	-	15,933	139.2	
Portsmouth	-	-	401	187.6	
Reading	-	-	249	171.7	
Brighton and Hove	-	-	465	165.9	
Milton Keynes	-	-	452	162.8	
Medway	-	-	520	161.4	
Southampton	-	-	379	158.8	
Slough	-	-	186	157.0	
Kent	-	-	3,057	149.5	
Isle of Wight	-	-	346	145.2	
Bracknell Forest	-	-	182	140.3	
East Sussex	-	-	1,147	137.7	
West Sussex	-	-	1,613	137.2	
Windsor and Maidenhead	-	-	245	133.3	
Hampshire	-	-	2,483	132.5	

Prioritisation – dimensions to consider

- Impact on the individual's health and wellbeing
- Numbers of people affected
- Total cost / VFM
- Potential to reduce inequalities
- Ability to / likelihood of intervening effectively